Recent Advances in Mechanics, Mechatronics and Civil, Chemical and Industrial Engineering

- Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Civil Engineering (CIVILENG 2015)
- Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Continuum Mechanics (COME 2015)
- Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Industrial Engineering (INDE 2015)
- Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Materials (MATERIALS 2015)
- Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Mechatronics and Robotics, Structural Analysis (MEROSTA 2015)
- Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Chemistry and Chemical Engineering (CCE 2015)

Zakynthos Island, Greece, July 16-20, 2015

Edited by Imre J. Rudas

Associate Editor Dora Foti

Mathematics and Computers in Science and Engineering Series | 49

RECENT ADVANCES in MECHANICS, MECHATRONICS and CIVIL, CHEMICAL and INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Civil Engineering (CIVILENG 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Continuum Mechanics (COME 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Industrial Engineering (INDE 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Materials (MATERIALS 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Mechatronics and Robotics, Structural Analysis (MEROSTA 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Chemistry and Chemical Engineering (CCE 2015)

> Zakynthos Island, Greece July 16-20, 2015

RECENT ADVANCES in MECHANICS, MECHATRONICS and CIVIL, CHEMICAL and INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Civil Engineering (CIVILENG 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Continuum Mechanics (COME 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Industrial Engineering (INDE 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Materials (MATERIALS 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Mechatronics and Robotics, Structural Analysis (MEROSTA 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Chemistry and Chemical Engineering (CCE 2015)

Zakynthos Island, Greece July 16-20, 2015

Copyright © 2015, by the editors

All the copyright of the present book belongs to the editors. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the editors.

All papers of the present volume were peer reviewed by no less than two independent reviewers. Acceptance was granted when both reviewers' recommendations were positive.

Series: Mathematics and Computers in Science and Engineering Series | 49

ISSN: 2227-4588 ISBN: 978-1-61804-325-2

RECENT ADVANCES in MECHANICS, MECHATRONICS and CIVIL, CHEMICAL and INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Civil Engineering (CIVILENG 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Continuum Mechanics (COME 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Industrial Engineering (INDE 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Materials (MATERIALS 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Mechatronics and Robotics, Structural Analysis (MEROSTA 2015) Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Chemistry and Chemical Engineering (CCE 2015)

> Zakynthos Island, Greece July 16-20, 2015

Organizing Committee

Editor:

Prof. Imre J. Rudas, Obuda University, Hungary

Associate Editor:

Prof. Dora Foti

Program Committee:

Prof. Bharat Doshi, John Hopkins University, Mayrland, USA

Prof. Gang Yao, University of Illinois at Urbana - Champaign, USA

Prof. Lu Peng, Luisian State University, Baton Rouge, LA, USA

Prof. Y. Baudoin, Royal Military Academy, Brussels, Belgium

Prof. Fotios Rigas, School of Chemical Engineering, National Technical University of Athens, Greece.

Prof. S. Sohrab, Northwestern University, IL, USA

Prof. A. Stamou, National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Prof. A. I. Zouboulis, Dept. of Chemistry, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Prof. Z. A. Vale, ISEP - Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto Rua Antonio Bernardino de Almeida, Portugal

Prof. M. Heiermann, Dr., Department of Technology Assessment and Substance Flow, Potsdam, Germany

Prof. I. Kazachkov, National Technical University of Ukraine (NTUU KPI), Kyiv, Ukraine

Prof. A. M.A. Kazim, UAE University, United Arab Emirates

Prof. A. Kurbatskiy, Novosibirsk State University, Department of Physics, Russia

Prof. S. Linderoth, Head of Research on Fuel Cells and Materials Chemistry at Riso National Laboratory. Denmark

Prof. P. Lunghi, Dipartimento di Ingegneria Industriale, University degli Studi di Perugia, Italy

Prof. J. Van Mierlo, Department of Electrotechnical Engineering and Energy Technology (ETEC) Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium

Prof. Pavel Loskot, Swansea University, UK

Prof. N. Afgan, UNESCO Chair Holder, Instituto Superior Tecnico, Lisbon, Portugal

Prof. F. Akgun, Gebze Kocaeli, Turkey

Prof. Fernando Alvarez, Prof. of Economics, University of Chicago, USA

Prof. Mark J. Perry, Prof. of Finance and Business Economics, University of Michigan-Flit, USA

Prof. Biswa Nath Datta, IEEE Fellow, Distinguished Research Prof., Northern Illinois University, USA

Prof. Panos Pardalos, Distinguished Prof. Director, Center for Applied Optimization, University of Florida, USA

Prof. Gamal Elnagar, University of South Carolina Upstate, Spartanburg, SC, USA

Prof. Luis Tavares Rua, Cmte Guyubricht, 119. Conj. Jardim Costa do Sol. Atalaia, Brazil

Prof. Igor Kuzle, Faculty of electrical engineering and computing, Zagreb, Croatia

Prof. Maria do Rosario Alves Calado, University of Beira Interior, Portugal

Prof. Gheorghe-Daniel Andreescu, "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Romania

Prof. Jiri Strouhal, University of Economics Prague, Czech Republic

Prof. Morris Adelman, Prof. of Economics, Emeritus, MIT, USA

Prof. Germano Lambert-Torres, Itajuba, MG, Brazil

Prof. Jiri Klima, Technical faculty of CZU in Prague, Czech Republic

Prof. Goricanec Darko, University of Maribor, Maribor, Slovenia

Prof. Ze Santos, Rua A, 119. Conj. Jardim Costa do Sol, Brazil

Prof. Ehab Bayoumi, Chalmers University of Technology, Goteborg, Sweden

Prof. Robert L. Bishop, Prof. of Economics, Emeritus, MIT, USA

Prof. Glenn Loury, Prof. of Economics, Brown University, USA

Prof. Patricia Jota, Av. Amazonas 7675, BH, MG, Brazil

Prof. S. Ozdogan, Marmara University, Goztepe Campus, Kuyubasi, Kadikoy, Istanbul, Turkey

Prof. Zhuo Li, Beijing University Of Technology, Beijing, China

Prof. Pradip Majumdar, Northern Illinois University, Dekalb, Illinois, USA

Prof. Ricardo Gouveia Rodrigues, University of Beira Interior, Portugal

Prof. Cho W. Solomon To, ASME Fellow, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA

Prof. Kumar Tamma, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, USA

Prof. Mihaela Banu, Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI USA

Prof. Pierre-Yves Manach, Universite de Bretagne-Sud, Bretagne, France

Prof. Jiin-Yuh Jang, University Distinguished Prof., ASME Fellow, National Cheng-Kung University, Taiwan Prof. Hyung Hee Cho, ASME Fellow, Yonsei University (and National Academy of Engineering of Korea), Korea

Prof. Robert Reuben, Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK

Prof. Ali K. El Wahed, University of Dundee, Dundee, UK

Prof. Yury A. Rossikhin, Voronezh State University of Architecture and Civil Engineering, Voronezh, Russia

Prof. Igor Sevostianov, New Mexico State university, Las Cruces, NM, USA

Prof. Ramanarayanan Balachandran, University College London, Torrington Place, London, UK

Prof. Sorinel Adrian Oprisan, Department of Physics and Astronomy, College of Charleston, USA

Prof. Yoshihiro Tomita, Kobe University, Kobe, Hyogo, Japan

Prof. Xianwen Kong, Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK

Prof. Ahmet Selim Dalkilic, Yildiz Technical University, Besiktas, Istanbul, Turkey

Prof. Essam Eldin Khalil, ASME Fellow, Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt

Prof. Jose Alberto Duarte Moller, Centro de Investigacion en Materiales Avanzados SC, Mexico

Prof. Seung-Bok Choi, College of Engineering, Inha University, Incheon, Korea

Prof. Marina Shitikova, Voronezh State University of Architecture and Civil Engineering, Voronezh, Russia

Prof. J. Quartieri, University of Salerno, Italy

Prof. ZhuangJian Liu, Department of Engineering Mechanics, Institute of High Performance Computing, Singapore

Prof. Abdullatif Ben-Nakhi, College of Technological Studies, Paaet, Kuwait

Prof. Junwu Wang, Institute of Process Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Prof. Jia-Jang Wu, National Kaohsiung Marine University, Kaohsiung City, Taiwan (ROC)

Prof. Moran Wang, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

Prof. Gongnan Xie, Northwestern Polytechnical University, China

Prof. Ali Fatemi, The University of Toledo, Ohio, USA

Prof. Mehdi Ahmadian, Virginia Tech, USA

Prof. Gilbert-Rainer Gillich, "Eftimie Murgu" University of Resita, Romania

Prof. Mohammad Reza Eslami, Tehran Polytechnic (Amirkabir University of Technology), Tehran, Iran

Dr. Anand Thite, Faculty of Technology, Design and Environment Wheatley Campus, Oxford Brookes University, Oxford, UK

Dr. Alireza Farjoud, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA 24061, USA

Dr. Claudio Guarnaccia, University of Salerno, Italy

Additional Reviewers

Bazil Taha Ahmed James Vance Sorinel Oprisan M. Javed Khan Jon Burley Xiang Bai Hessam Ghasemnejad Angel F. Tenorio Yamagishi Hiromitsu Imre Rudas Takuya Yamano Abelha Antonio Andrey Dmitriev Valeri Mladenov Francesco Zirilli **Ole Christian Boe** Masaji Tanaka Jose Flores Kazuhiko Natori Matthias Buyle Frederic Kuznik Minhui Yan **Eleazar Jimenez Serrano** Konstantin Volkov **Miguel Carriegos** Zhong-Jie Han Francesco Rotondo George Barreto Moran Wang Alejandro Fuentes-Penna Shinji Osada Kei Eguchi **Philippe Dondon** Dmitrijs Serdjuks Deolinda Rasteiro **Stavros Ponis** Tetsuya Shimamura João Bastos Gengi Xu Santoso Wibowo Tetsuya Yoshida José Carlos Metrôlho

Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Spain The University of Virginia's College at Wise, VA, USA College of Charleston, CA, USA Tuskegee University, AL, USA Michigan State University, MI, USA Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China Kingston University London, UK Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Spain Ehime University, Japan Obuda University, Budapest, Hungary Kanagawa University, Japan Universidade do Minho, Portugal Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia Technical University of Sofia, Bulgaria Sapienza Universita di Roma, Italy Norwegian Military Academy, Norway Okayama University of Science, Japan The University of South Dakota, SD, USA Toho University, Japan Artesis Hogeschool Antwerpen, Belgium National Institute of Applied Sciences, Lyon, France Shanghai Maritime University, China Kyushu University, Japan Kingston University London, UK Universidad de Leon, Spain Tianjin University, China Polytechnic of Bari University, Italy Pontificia Universidad Javeriana, Colombia Tsinghua University, China Universidad Autónoma del Estado de Hidalgo, Mexico Gifu University School of Medicine, Japan Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan Institut polytechnique de Bordeaux, France Riga Technical University, Latvia Coimbra Institute of Engineering, Portugal National Technical University of Athens, Greece Saitama University, Japan Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto, Portugal Tianjin University, China CQ University, Australia Hokkaido University, Japan Instituto Politecnico de Castelo Branco, Portugal

Table of Contents

Plenary Lecture 1: Efficient Jet Noise Simulations	12
Curved-Crease Origami-Inspired Footbridge: The Structural and Aesthetic Influence of Aperture Patterns	13
Luca Nagy, Landolf Rhode-Barbarigos, Sigrid Adriaenssens	
Influence of Strengthening of Ceilings in Historic Buildings on Perception of Communication Vibrations Kozioł Krzysztof	19
Ambient Vibration Testing and Operational Modal Analysis of a Historic Tower <i>M. Diaferio, D. Foti, N. I. Giannoccaro</i>	25
Development of Brushless MEMS Micromotor with Multilayer Ceramic Magnetic Circuit M. Takato, Y. Yokozeki, K. Saito, F. Uchikoba	31
Pedestrian Excitation of a Polyester-Rope Footbridge Edward M. Segal, Landolf Rhode-Barbarigos, Sigrid Adriaenssens, Theodore P. Zoli	37
<u>Cohesive Crack Growth Modelling in Heterogeneous Materials</u> Jiří Vala, Vladislav Kozák	44
The Effect of Filler Size, Rheology Control Agent Content and Temperature Variation on Viscosity of Epoxy Resin System F. Nihal Tüzün	52
The Influence of Passive Safety Systems on Head Injuries Suffered by the Vehicle's Driver Oana V. Oţăt, Nicolae Dumitru, Victor Oţăt	58
Design and Analysis of Large Amplitude Ultrasonic Atomizer Yun-Jui Yang, Yung Ting, Jia-Ci Chen, Yen-Lung Lee, Amelia Sugondo	64
Determination to a Plan Model of the Automotives Moving Used for the Stability Analysis Loreta Simniceanu, Victor Otat, Mario Trotea	68
Filtration Magnetophoresis Process: An Approach to Choosing a Speed Regime D. A. Sandulyak, V. V. Sleptsov, A. A. Sandulyak, A. V. Sandulyak, V. A. Ershova, A. V. Doroshenko	72
Low Cost Minerals as Oxygen Carriers for Chemical Looping Combustion (CLC) Antigoni Evdou, Vassilis Zaspalis, Lori Nalbandian	77
The Methodology of Automated Cost Estimating in Civil Engineering in Slovakia Peter Mesároš, Juraj Talian, Tomáš Mandičák, Daniela Káposztásová	83

Progressive Collapse Evaluation of an Industrial Building	88
Marin Lupoae, Cătălin Baciu, Patricia Murzea, Dan-Ilie Buliga	
Investigation of Mineral Oxygen Carriers for Chemical Looping Combustion Process Antonios C. Psarras, Eleni F. Iliopoulou	96
Phenomena Occurring in Achieving Integrated Circuit Boards Using Ultraviolet Light Ion Barbu	101
Strength Deterioration of Reinforced Concrete Columns Exposed to Chloride Attack R. Greco, G. C. Marano	105
<u>Study of Dielectric Behavior of PEN (Polyethylene-Naphtalate) by Dielectric Spectroscopy</u> F. Benabed, T. Seghier, S. Boudrâa, M. Belkheiri	110
Visualisation Study of an Occluded Artery with an "End to Side" Anastomosis A. Romeos, A. Giannadakis, I. Kalogirou, K. Perrakis, T. Panidis	114
Shear Connection of Composite Steel and Concrete Structures Using pcb-W Technology Veronika Přivřelová	121
Influence of the Skin Effect and the Form of Slot on the Starting Characteristics of Induction Motor Squirrel Cage Zakari Maddi, Djamel Aouzellag, Toufik Laddi	125
Multi-Objective Optimization of Layered Composite Plate for Thermal Stress Control A. Elsawaf, Yasser M. Shabana, T. Vampola	130
The Geo-Radar in the Service of Concrete Durability K. Hadja, F. Kharchi, J. P. Balayssac	136
<u>Comparison Between Techniques for Generating 3D Models of Cultural Heritage</u> V. Barrile, G. Bilotta, D. Lamari, G. M. Meduri	140
<u>A Novel Modeling Approach for the Drying of Leafy Materials</u> A. Orphanides, V. Goulas, V. C. Gekas	146
An Investigation of Sloped Surface Roughness of Direct Poly-Jet 3D Printing John D. Kechagias, Stergios Maropoulos	150
Nonlinear Dynamic Response of a Steel Frame with Bolted Apex Connection to a Strong Seismic Shock Dorota Jasinska, Joanna M. Dulinska, Pawel Boron	154
The Influence of Energy-Efficient Floor Construction Technology on Vibration Perception by Humans in Buildings	162

A. Kowalska-Koczwara, P. Kiszka

Using Body Gestures and Voice Commands for Assistive Interaction	169
Răzvan Gabriel Boboc, Mihai Duguleană, Gheorghe Leonte Mogan	
Urban Risk Assessment: Fragility Functions for Masonry Buildings	177
D. Ottonelli, S. Cattari, S. Lagomarsino	
ZnO Nanostructure Alignment on Alumina Surface by Carbon Seeding A. Marcu, L. Trupina, T. Yanagida, C. P. Lungu, T. Kawai	190
Expansive Clay Soil-Structure Interaction: A Case Study Omer Mughieda, Kenan Hazirbaba	195
The Development of Energy-Efficient Construction in the Malopolska Region by the	201
M. Fedorczak-Cisak, M. Furtak	
Multi-Level Integrated Process Control and Energy Management on the Example of the Malopolska Laboratory of Energy Efficient Building A. Romańska-Zapała	208
Energy Saving Building Development in Małopolska thanks to SPIN Project. Examples of Solutions for energy Saving Buildings	215
M. Fedorczak-Cisak, M. Furtak, K. Rainholc	
Energy Simulations of Residential Building Using a Dynamic Energy-Balanced Software M. Fedorczak-Cisak, A. Kowalska-Koczwara, A. Romańska-Zapała	221
On Modeling the Chemical Apparatuses for Reactions with Insoluble Products	228
Laura Suleimen, Alia Bekaulova, Lyazzat Ramatullaeva, Zaurekul Kerimbekova	
Shear Panel for Seismic Protection of Structure2Dora Foti	232
Gamma Radiation Induced Preparation of Poly(vinylpyrilidone -Maleic acid- Amidoxime) 2 Resin for Sorption of Some Metal Ions	238
Emad H. Borai, Mahmoud G. Hamed	
Preparation of Functionally Graded Mullite-Zirconia Composite Using Electrophoretic 2 Deposition (EPD) Henk S. C. Metselaar, Ahmed S. Mahdi, Zaid A. Sabre	247
The Effect of the Modern Structure Systems Upon the Space Perception Rabia Köse Doğan	253

Authors Index

Plenary Lecture 1

Efficient Jet Noise Simulations



Professor Anastasios Lyrintzis Distinguished Professor and Chair Aerospace Engineering Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University Daytona Beach, FL E-mail: lyrintzi@erau.edu

Abstract: Jet noise is an important issue concerns for people living or working in the vicinity of airports, stringent noise regulations, and military operational requirements. Processing speeds and memory limitations of existing supercomputers limit the faithfulness of these simulations. Thus the simulations are not accurate enough to allow design and testing of noise reduction strategies. In order to simulate realistic situations very fine grids (e.g. on the order of tens of billions of points) are sometimes needed, requiring significant computational resources. Thus very efficient algorithms are needed. An efficient, petascalable code has been developed based on the large eddy simulation (LES) technique. The code is a high-order multi-block structured solver capable of simulating both subsonic jets and supersonic jets with shock waves. Recent advancements have targeted improved prediction accuracy by enabling inclusion of nozzle geometries in simulations. A digital filter-based approximate turbulent inflow boundary condition is used. A wall model is employed in the nozzle walls to save computational time. Finally, a ghost-point-based immersed boundary method is implemented to allow simulation of complex nozzle shapes that show promise of noise reduction, e. g. chevrons, lobed mixers, beveling, and corrugations. We will show validation efforts and summarize future research directions.

Brief Biography of the Speaker: Dr. Lyrintzis' primary research interests are in the area numerical methods with applications in aerodynamics and aeroacoustics. His research endeavors have been supported by NSF, NASA, ARO, the US Navy and other agencies and industries. He has co-authored more than 180 refereed articles and he has advised 18 Ph.D. students. It should be noted that 7 of Dr. Lyrintzis' advisees are Professors at Universities and one has received the NSF CAREER award. Dr. Lyrintzis is an AIAA Associate Fellow, an ASME Fellow, and a Boeing Welliver Fellow. He has been a member of the AIAA Aeroacoustics Technical Committee (vice-chair 05-07, chair 07-09), the AHS Acoustics Committee, and the ASME Coordinating Group for CFD. He has co-organized the 10th AIAA/CEAS Aeroacoustics Conference, Manchester, UK, as well as many Sessions and Forums in AIAA, ASME and AHS Conferences and he is currently an Associate editor for the AIAA Journal and the International Journal of Aeroacoustics. Finally, Dr. Lyrintzis has participated in the development of award-winning (American Helicopter Society, Howard Hughes Award, NASA Group Achievement Award) TRAC (TiltRotor Aeroacoustic Codes) system of codes from NASA Langley.